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Jerry J. Jarzombek 714 W. Magnolia Fort Worth, Texas 76104 817-348-8325

817-348-8328 Facsimile

U.S. DISTRICT COURT NOW INCREMENT DIST OF TX. FEWORTH DIVISION

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CLERK OF COURT

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS FORT WORTH DIVISION

Civil Action No. 70V-482-Y PATRICA MORAN, 8 § Plaintiff, **COMPLAINT** § § and vs. **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL** CAPITAL MANAGEMENT SERVICES, LP, and ATLANTIC CREDIT & FINANCE, INC., Defendants. (Unlawful Debt Collection Practices)

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

- 1. Plaintiff, Patricia Moran f/k/a Patricia Duignan ("Moran"), brings this action under the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq. ("FDCPA"), as well as under the Texas Debt Collection Act, Tex. Finance Code § 392.001, et seq. ("TDCA") and the Texas Deceptive Trade Practices Act, Subchapter E, Chapter 17, Business & Commerce Code ("DTPA"), to obtain statutory damages, actual damages, injunctive relief, declaratory relief, and other relief for the Defendant's violations of the FDCPA, the TDCA and the DTPA.
- 2. Defendant, Capital Management Services, LP ("CMS") attempted to collect a consumer debt allegedly owed by Plaintiff. The obligation ("Debt") required Plaintiff to pay money

arising out of transactions in which money, property, insurance, or services were the subject thereof and the same were primarily for personal, family, or household purposes. The Debt purported arose from an obligation to Citibank. CMS was attempted to collect the debt for Atlantic Credit & Finance, Inc. ("Atlantic"). Atlantic purportedly acquired the Citibank, after default, for the purpose of collecting it.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 3. Jurisdiction of this Court attains pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(d), 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1337(a), and the doctrine of pendent jurisdiction for the TDCA claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367.
- 4. Venue in the Northern District of Texas is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)-(c) and because the acts and transactions occurred here and the Defendants transact business here.

PARTIES

- 5. Plaintiff is a citizen of the State of Texas. Plaintiff is a "consumer" as defined by 15U.S.C. § 1692a(3) and Tex. Finance Code § 392.001(1).
- 6. CMS is an entity engaged in the business of collecting consumer debts in the Northern District of Texas. The principal purpose of CMS's business is the collection of consumer debts. CMS is a "debt collector" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6) and Tex. Finance Code § 392.001(6). CMS is also a "third-party debt collector" as defined by Tex. Finance Code § 392.001(7).
- 7. Atlantic is an entity engaged in the business of collecting consumer debts in the Northern District of Texas. The principal purpose of Atlantic's business is the collection of consumer debts. Atlantic is a "debt collector" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6) and Tex. Finance Code § 392.001(6). Atlantic is also a "third-party debt collector" as defined by Tex. Finance Code §

392.001(7). Atlantic often acquires consumer debts, after default, for the purpose of collecting those debts at a profit.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 8. CMS sent a collection letter to Plaintiff dated September 7, 2006. That letter was from an entity that identified itself as Capital Management Services, *Inc.* A true and correct copy of the correspondence is attached hereto as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.
 - 9. On information and belief, Capital Management Services, *Inc.* is no longer active.
- 10. On or about September 13, 2006, Plaintiff had a telephone conversation with a representative of CMS. During the call, CMS was attempting to collect the Debt. CMS urged the Plaintiff to settle the Debt, by setting up some type of payment plan.
- 11. The Plaintiff requested information regarding the amount of the Debt, and the amount of money necessary to effect a payoff. The representative of CMS told the Plaintiff that she must provide CMS with her banking information if she wanted to receive any payoff information. The CMS representative further advised the Plaintiff that by providing her banking information, she was showing "good faith."
- 12. The Plaintiff advised CMS that she was not able to commit to a payment plan at that time, but would consider setting something up in October 2006. Despite this request, CMS debited Plaintiff's bank account for \$27.26 on September 14, 2006 and \$107.26 on September 19, 2006.
- 13. The Plaintiff then called CMS to complain about the unauthorized withdrawals. The recipient of her complaint responded with "so, what?"
 - 14. On information and belief, Plaintiff's bank replaced the money taken by CMS.

- 15. After reasonable opportunity for further investigation and discovery, the Plaintiff says that the Plaintiff will have evidentiary support to show that CMS did not have authority to withdraw funds from Plaintiff's bank account on September 14, 2006 and September 19, 2006.
- 16. After reasonable opportunity for further investigation and discovery, the Plaintiff says that the Plaintiff will have evidentiary support to show that CMS misrepresented the purpose of obtaining Plaintiff's banking information.
- 17. After reasonable opportunity for further investigation and discovery, the Plaintiff says that the Plaintiff will have evidentiary support to show that Atlantic, who itself is a debt collector, is responsible for the acts taken by CMS in collecting (and attempting to collect) debts purported due to Atlantic.
- 18. The foregoing acts and omissions were undertaken on behalf of the Defendants by their respective officers, agents, or employees acting at all times relevant hereto within the scope of that relationship.
- 19. The foregoing acts and omissions of the Defendants were undertaken by them willfully, intentionally, knowingly, and/or in gross disregard of the rights of the Plaintiff.
- 20. The foregoing acts and omissions of the Defendants were undertaken indiscriminately and persistently, as part of Defendants' regular and routine collection efforts, and without regard to or consideration of the identity or rights of the Plaintiff.

FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

- 21. The Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference the foregoing paragraphs. The Defendants' violations of the FDCPA include, but are not limited to the following:
 - a. In violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692d, the Defendants engaged in conduct the natural consequence of which was to harass, oppress, or abuse a person in connection with the collection of a debt, which conduct included:

- i. misrepresenting the purpose of obtaining Plaintiff's banking information;
- ii. making unauthorized withdrawals from Plaintiff's bank account;
- iii. using language intended to abuse unreasonably the hearer thereof; and,
- iv. the use of any name, other than the debt collector's true name, while collecting or attempting to collect a consumer debt.
- b. In violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e, 15 U.S.C. § 1692e (2)(a), 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(10), and the "least sophisticated consumer standard," the Defendants used objectively false representations and/or false, deceptive, or misleading representations or means in connection with the collection of a consumer debt.
- c. In violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(5) and the "least sophisticated consumer standard," the Defendants threatened to take an action which cannot legally be taken or that is not intended to be taken.
- d. In violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692f, the Defendants used unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt to collect a consumer debt, which conduct included:
 - ii. misrepresenting the purpose of obtaining Plaintiff's banking information; and,
 - ii. making unauthorized withdrawals from Plaintiff's bank account.
- 22. Under 15 U.S.C. § 1692k, Defendants' violations of the FDCPA render them jointly and severally liable to Plaintiff for statutory damages, actual damages, costs, and reasonable attorney's fees.

Second Claim for Relief

- 23. The Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference the foregoing paragraphs. The Defendants' violations of the TDCA include, but are not limited to the following:
 - a. In violation of Tex. Fin. Code § 392.301(a)(1), CMS used a name, other than its true business or professional name while engaged in debt collection.

- b. In violation of Tex. Fin. Code § 392.301(a)(8), the Defendants threatened to take (and/or did take) an action prohibited by law.
- c. In violation of Tex. Fin. Code § 392.302(1), Defendants used language intended to abuse unreasonably the hearer thereof.
- d. In violation of Tex. Fin. Code § 392.304(a)(19), Defendants used false representations and deceptive means to collect a consumer debt.
- 24. Under Tex. Fin. Code Ann. § 392.403, the Defendants' violations of the TDCA render them jointly and severally liable to Plaintiff for statutory damages, actual damages, injunctive relief, declaratory relief, costs, and reasonable attorney's fees.

THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

- 25. The Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference the foregoing paragraphs. The Defendants' violations of the DTPA include, but are not limited to the following:
 - a. Pursuant to Tex. Fin. Code Ann. § 392.404, the Defendants' violations of the TDCA also constitute a deceptive trade practice under Subchapter E, Chapter 17, Business & Commerce Code, ("DTPA") and is actionable under that subchapter.
 - b. Using the term "incorporated" (or an abbreviation thereof) in the name of a business entity that is not incorporated under the laws of Texas or another jurisdiction.
- 26. Under Tex. Bus. & Com. Code Ann. § 17.50(b)(2), the Defendants' violations of the DTPA render them jointly and severally liable to Plaintiff for injunctive relief and reasonable attorney's fees.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff prays that this Court:

- 1. Declare that Defendants' actions violate the FDCPA, the TDCA and the DTPA.
- 2. Enjoin the Defendants' actions which violate the TDCA and the DTPA.

- 3. Enter judgment in favor of Plaintiff and against Defendants for statutory damages, actual damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees as provided by 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(a) and/or Tex. Fin. Code Ann. § 392.403 and/or Tex. Bus. & Com. Code § 17.50(d).
- 4. Grant such further relief as deemed just.

DATED: August 14, 2007.

Respectfully submitted,

Jerry J. Jarzombek

Texas Bar No. 10589050

THE LAW OFFICE OF JERRY JARZOMBEK, PLLC

714 W. Magnolia

Fort Worth, Texas 76104

817-348-8325

817-348-8328 Facsimile

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff demands trial by jury in this action.

DATED: August 14, 2007.

Respectfully submitted,

Jerry J. Jarzombek

Texas Bar No. 10589050

THE LAW OFFICE OF JERRY JARZOMBEK, PLLC

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Fort Worth, Texas 76104

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EXHIBIT A

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726 Exchange Street, Suite 700 Buffalo, New York 14210

ADDRESS SERVICE REQUESTED

CAPITAL MANAGEMENT SERVICES, INC.

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726 Exchange Street - Suite 700, Buffalo, NY 14210 Office Hours: M-Th 8 a.m. - 11 p.m. ET Fri 8 a.m. - 10 p.m., Sat 8 a.m. - 4 p.m. ET

Sun 9 a.m. - 1 p.m. ET

Toll Free: 1-800-295-6137, Fax: (716) 852-1620

Previous Creditor: CITIBANK

Current Creditor: Atlantic Credit & Finance

Account #: 4621205040374

Balance: \$1191.10 AMOUNT ENCLOSED:

#BWNJTHB ********AUTO**3-DIGIT 760 T25 P1 #0241362953#

Kaaldadaalaalaalaalaalaalaalaalaalaallaalla

Patricia A Duignan 1351 Rogers Rd Newark, TX 76071-3711

PLEASE DETACH AND RETURN TOP PORTION WITH PAYMENT

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Dear Patricia A Duignan:

September 07, 2006

This company has been engaged by Atlantic Credit & Finance to resolve your delinquent debt of \$1191.10. Please submit your payment and make your check or money order payable to Capital Management Services, Inc. to the above address.

Unless you notify this office within 30 days after receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt or any portion thereof, this office will assume this debt is valid. If you notify this office in writing within 30 days from receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt or any portion thereof, this office will obtain verification of the debt or obtain a copy of a judgment and mail you a copy of such judgment or verification. If you request this office in writing within 30 days after receiving this notice this office will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor, if different than the current creditor.

Our representatives are trained to offer assistance regarding this obligation. For payment arrangements or account inquiries, you may contact Capital Management Services, Inc. at 726 Exchange Street, Suite 700, Buffalo, NY 14210 or call 1-800-295-6137 Mon. through Thurs. 8 am to 11 pm ET, Fri. 8 am to 10 pm ET, Sat. 8 am to 4 pm ET or Sun. 9 am to 1 pm ET. You may also make payments online at: www.cms-collect.com.

This is an attempt to collect a debt; any information obtained will be used for that purpose. This communication is from a debt collector.

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CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose

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TITION MOWN					CAPITAL MANAGEMENT SERVICES, LP, and ATLANTIC CREDIT & FINANCE, INC.						
(b)	County of Residence	of First Listed Plaintiff	Wise		County of Residence	of First Liste	d Defendant				
. ,		XCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA			County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)						
					NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE						
					LAND	INVOLVED.					
(c)	Attorney's (Firm Name,	Address, and Telephone Number	er)		Attorneys (If Known)		<u> </u>				
	Jerry J. Jarzombek, 817-348-8325	714 West Magnolia Ave	nue, Fort Worth, TX	76104,	4-07	CV	- 482	2 - Y			
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Civil Filing Notice - Fort Worth Division

CIVIL ACTION NO:	4-07CV-482-Y
This case has been assigned	to District Judge:
(Complete if applicable) TRANSFERRED FROM: _	DATE FILED:

Civil cases are assigned to a judge by random draw. A docket clerk for each judge maintains the recording of documents filed with the Clerk. A complete list of phone numbers for both the judges' chambers and the docket clerks is provided.

Judge	Court Settings	Pleadings Filed
(A) Judge John H. McBRYDE	(817)850-6650	(817)850-6611
Even Cases: 850-6652 Odd Cases: 850-665	53	•
(Y) Judge Terry R. MEANS	(817)850-6673	(817)850-6612
(BE) Magistrate Judge Charles BLEIL	(817)850-6690	(817)850-6697

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Information is attached regarding trials by a United States magistrate judge, receiving electronic notice, and the court's privacy policy.